Architectural Survey Form

Other DHR ID: No Data

DHR ID: 104-5660

Property Information

Property Names

Name Explanation Name

Function/Location House, 307 10 1/2 Street NW

Property Evaluation Status

Property Addresses

Current - 307 10 1/2 Street NW

County/Independent City(s): Charlottesville (Ind. City)

Incorporated Town(s):No DataZip Code(s):22903Magisterial District(s):No DataTax Parcel(s):No Data

USGS Quad(s): CHARLOTTESVILLE EAST

Additional Property Information

Architecture Setting: Urban
Acreage: No Data

Site Description:

2016: This property was surveyed in 2012-2016 by City of Charlottesville Neighborhood Development Services. The front of the lot has a concrete walkway leads from the sidewalk to the front entrance. There is a paved driveway on the north side of the house and a screen of overgrown bushes and evergreen plantings along the north edge of the property.

January 2020: There is a shed at the rear of the property.

Surveyor Assessment:

2016: Ownership History

C.L. Brooks sold the property to Bettie Harris on July 17, 1913(City 25 – 107). Bettie willed the property to Mary Walker Harris and Fannie Campbell Harris who sold the land and house to Rosa Johnson in 1932(City 76 – 188). Jack and Mary Hicks (owners of the nearby 313-315 property) bought the lot in 1956 (City 194 – 282). Lucille and Louis Bowles (who bought the 313-315 property after the Hicks) purchased the land and house in 1967 and owned it until 1973 (292-345).

Social History

From 1914 until the mid-1920s, the African American Harris family lived in the house. The Harris family then rented the home to another African American family – James Mason, a porter, and his wife Glendora Mason – from 1929 through the early 1930s. The new owners, the Hicks family, rented the house to other African American families as well during the next decades including: Raleigh Hawkins, a laborer, and Ruth Hawkins, a grocer who operated a small corner store at nearby 305 10 ½ Street (1948–1956); and Linwood and Marian Carey (1956 – 1964).

Statement of Significance

This house has mostly replacement materials but has a rare form, a "one-over-one" house. The house is connected through Ruth Hawkins to nearby 305 where she ran the grocery store.

2020: This property is located in the potential 10th & Page Historic District, which is recommended as potentially eligible for listing in the NRHP. Further study is recommended to determine if the 10th & Page Historic District is eligible for listing in the NRHP under Criterion A in the areas of Ethnic Heritage, Community Planning and Development, and Social History, and under Criterion C in the area of Architecture. This property includes one contributing primary resource and one non-contributing secondary resource.

Surveyor Recommendation: Recommended Not Eligible

Ownership

Ownership Category Ownership Entity

Private No Data

Primary Resource Information

Resource Category:DomesticResource Type:Single DwellingNR Resource Type:BuildingDate of Construction:ca 1914Date Source:Local Records

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Architectural Survey Form Other DHR ID: No Data

DHR ID: 104-5660

Historic Time Period: Reconstruction and Growth (1866 - 1916)

Historic Context(s): Domestic
Other ID Number: No Data
Architectural Style: Vernacular
Form: No Data
Number of Stories: 2.0
Condition: Good
Threats to Resource: None Known

Architectural Description:

2016: This one-bay, two-story, frame and stucco "one-over-one" house was built around 1914. The multi-gable asphalt shingle roof has a central pediment gable. Replacement vinyl 1/1 sash windows, door, and vinyl shutters are located at the front of the structure. There is a shed-roof porch with a parged concrete foundation and rectangular wood posts. A three-room, one-bay, two-story gable roof addition was attached to the rear of the structure in 1966.

Exterior Components

Component
Structural System andComponent Type
Wood FrameMaterial
UnknownMaterial Treatment
Stuccoed

Exterior Treatment

Roof Gable w/Central Front Gable Asphalt No Data
Windows Double-hung Vinyl No Data
Porch 1-Story Full-Width Wood Posts

Secondary Resource Information

Secondary Resource #1

Resource Category:DomesticResource Type:ShedNR Resource Type:BuildingDate of Construction:ca 2016Date Source:Map

Historic Time Period: Post Cold War (1992 - Present)

Historic Context(s): Domestic
Other ID Number: No Data

Architectural Style: No discernible style

Form: No Data
Number of Stories: 1.0
Condition: Good
Threats to Resource: None Known

Architectural Description:

January 2020: There is a one-story shed in the backyard.

Historic District Information

Historic District Name:No DataLocal Historic District Name:No DataHistoric District Significance:No Data

CRM Events

Event Type: Survey:Phase I/Reconnaissance

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DHR ID: 104-5660

Project Review File Number: No Data Investigator: Erin Que

Organization/Company: The 106 Group Ltd.

Photographic Media: Digital **Survey Date:** 2/5/2020 No Data **Dhr Library Report Number:**

Project Staff/Notes:

Erin Que, Principal Investigator and Sr. Architectural Historian Holly Good, Architectural Historian Saleh Miller, Sr. Architectural Historian

Project Bibliographic Information:

City of Charlottesville GIS Viewer

2020 Property Record. Electronic document, http://gisweb.charlottesville.org/GisViewer/, accessed January 27, 2020.

1931, 1940, Í950, 1959 Hill's Charlottesville City Directory. Hill Directory Co., Inc., Publishers, Richmond, Virginia.

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Sanborn Map Company 1907, 1913, 1920, 1929, 1950 Fire Insurance Map of Charlottesville, Virginia. Sanborn Map Company, New York, New York.

United States Geological Survey [USGS]

1994-2019 Historical Aerial Photograph, Charlottesville Independent City, Virginia. Electronic document, accessed on Google Earth, February 20, 2020.

Bibliographic Information

Bibliography:

No Data

Property Notes:

No Data

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